

OFFICE OF DIRECTOR, FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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JOHN EDGAR HOOVER DIRECTOR

# Rederal Bureau of Investigation United States Department of Justice

Washington, B. C.

BMS:JCR

February 24, 1939

### MEMORANDUM FOR MR. TOLSON

There is attached hereto an alleged authentic likeness in the form of a drawing of Jesse James, together with an article which appeared in the March, 1939 issue of the National Police Gazette, which is the first of a series of articls which deal with this notorious character.

This article relates that Hollywood producers, directors and would-be historians should bow their heads in shame at the production of the current picture "Jesse James".

It is noted that a mimeographed copy of the entire original article can be obtained from the editor of the National Police Gazette for the amount of 25¢. This complete article will be secured from the Police Gazette for inclusion in the Bureau Library at once.

Respectfully.

Joshicholegan L. B. NICHOLS

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION MAY 8 1939 U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Mr. Tolson ...

Mr. Clerg

Mr. Fran ....

Mr. Glavin ... Mr. Earbo ... hir. Lester

Mr. McIntire Mr. Nithols..... Mr. Quins Taiem ....

Mr. Coffey Mr. Crowl....

Mr. Nathan Mr. E. A. Temm.... JOHN EDGAR HOOVER

BMS:JC

Federal Bureau of Investigation United States Department of Instice Washington, D. C.

May 5, 1939

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. TOLSON

Reference is made to the writer's memorandum of February 24, 1939, regarding the obtaining of photostatic copies of the original article on the "Life and Death of Jesse James," which appeared in the National Police Gazette on May 13, 1882.

Copies have been obtained, and one copy is attached hereto enclosed in a Library binder together with the story of Jesse James as it has appeared thus far in installment form in the Police Gazette during March, April and May, 1939. The other copy is attached hereto for the Director.

I have the soft

Mr. Tolson

Mr. Nathan ... Mr. E. A. Tam

Mr. Clegg. Mr. Coffey

Mr. Crowl.

Mr. Egan..... Mr. Foxworth

Mr. Glavin

Mr. Nichols....
Mr. Quinn Tam
Mr. Tracy.....
Miss Gandy....

Respectfully,

L. B. Nichols

9 X ECOEDED INDEXED

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
MAY 8 1939
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF CUSTICE

7



Hon. J. Edgar Hoover,

Federal Bureau of Investigation,

Washington, D. C

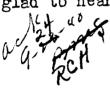
Is the old time Jessie James still alive? This week there was here in this place a man who claimed to be the original Jessie James. He exhibited himself at a picture show here. Dear Sir:-

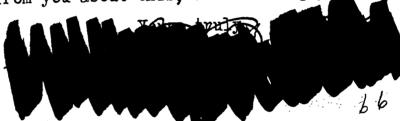
I talked with him at a hotel here for over an hous, and he talked very convincingly that he was the original Jessie James of outlaw fame. He is an old man of 90 odd years old, and he talked like he was telling honest facts within his experience.

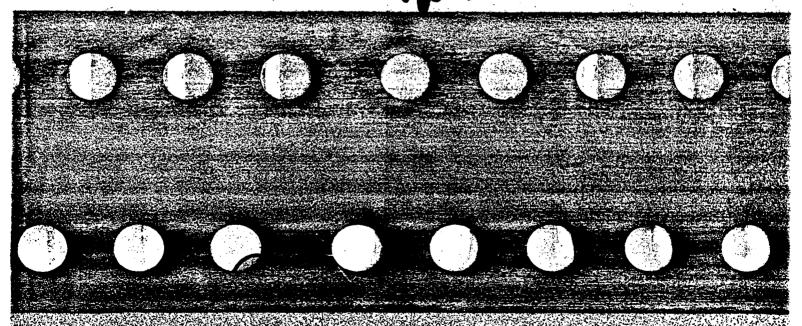
RECORDED & INDEXED

I never did dream that I would ever see Jessi entre see and investigation

I know that you are in touch with all such, and I would 18 1940 glad to hear from you about this, and thanking you







RECORDED 26471-14

BMS:GJ RCH:MWC September 24, 1940

Pledmont, Alabama

\$ 66

Dear

I wish to acknowledge your letter of
September 14, 1940, and to advise that while I am
unable to verify the information contained in your
letter due to the fact the Federal Bureau of Investigation was not founded until 1908, other
records indicate that this individual was killed
on April 3, 1882.

John Edgar Heever

Birector

C. MMUNICATIONS SECTION

W. Severth

W. Seprential

Kinsey, Montana March 10, 1949 J. Edgar Hoover Dederal Bureau of investigation Washington D. C. Dear Sir, I would like to know if Jesse James the daring train Labber of a generation ago was killed. If he was killed who killedhim. If he is alive I would like to know his age and where he is staying. Please Send the information of askedfort RECORDED - 121 1 24 5 344 65 AR 25 1949 66 Dinsey, Montana

March 16, 1949 Kinsey, Montana Iour letter of March 10, 1949, has been received. In response to your inquiry, the Encyclopaedia Britannica indicates that Jesse Moodson Junes, the notorious American outlaw, was born on September 5, 1847, in Clay County, Missouri. He became the leader of the "James band" of bank and train robbers in 1867, and as the result of a \$10,000 reward offered by Governor Crittenden of Missouri for his capture dead or alive, two members of his own band turned traitors and shot and instantly killed him in his home at St. Joseph, Missouri, April 3, 1882. St. Joseph, Missouri, April 3, 1882. Sincerely yours. John Edgar Hoover Director COMMUNICATIONS SECTION MAR 1/1 1949 FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

# **Court Decides** 'Jessie' Ought To Be Ashamed

UNION, Mo., March 10 (AP) A Missouri circuit judge today dismissed J. Frank Dalton's request to be known as Jesse Woodson James—the notorious outlaw of 70 years ago.

In ending a one-day hearing, Judge Ransom A. Breuer gave a crowded courtroom a brief oral sermon in home state pride. He said for 25 years in the last century the James gang went unapprehended and Missouri had be-

come known as a place—
"Where criminals run at large and go unapprehended."

#### udge's Advice

He said if the 102-year-old Dalcon really is Jesse James let him "retreat to his rendezvous and ask his good God to forgive him."

If Dalton is not James. Judge Breuer added, he is "trying to perpetrate a fraud."

But, the 80-year-old judge said, "there is nothing for this court to pass on here.

Judge Breuer noted that Dalton's petition asked that his name be "changed" to Jesse Woodson James. But, the judge pointed out:

"If Dalton was James in the old days and has never had his name legally changed, it's impossible to change his name back to what he already had."

#### Several Support Claim

white-haired old man feeble but cantankerous, claimed in court he was the real Jesse James. They brought him in on a stretcher.

History records that James was killed by a member of his own gang back in 1882.

Dalton asked the court to restore what he contends is his real

name—Jesse Woodson James.

He had several old-timers to back him up, and one after another testified that he was Jesse. a man they personally knew back when he led a band of bank and train robbers.

Dalton broke his hip two years ago. That's way he was on a stretcher.

Jesse E. James of Los Angeles, who says he is the son of the outlaw, opposed Dalton's claim on the grounds that it was not made "in good faith and was prompted for the sole purpose of eliciting publicity for financial gain."

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Times-Herald <u>B-35</u>

Wash. Post

Wash. News

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Wash. Star

N.Y. Mirror

MAR 1 1 1950

Date:

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Missouri alegal Judge. Charles de Missouri alegal Judge. Charles de Missouri alegal Judge. Charles de Missouri aries Lice notordous autiliais of 70 years 150.

Ludge Ransour A Skreuer said 150. 25 years in the last centro from lames gang went referenced and Missouri because known as a place where criminals run at large and go the apprehended."

large and go imapprehended."

He said if the 102 year old Definition relief is lesse James let him retreaf to the renderyous and ask his good God to forgive him." If Daffon is but James, Judge Breuer added, he is "trying to perpetrate a raud." But, the 80-year-old judge field. There is nothing for this court to pass on here.

"It Dalian was James in the old days and his never had his name legally changed, it a impossible to the new had be said.

Three need witnesses testified Dafton really was Jesse James. Jesse I James, bus Angeles, as earled son of the guilew, contested the action, "to protect his name. He sharped Dalian sought put licity for a country where he is tourist attraction."

Tele. Roc N0880

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January 30, 1950

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover Federal Bureau of Investigation Washington, D. C.

Re: J. Frank Dalton

Dear Mr. Hoover:

The enclosed petition was filed in the circuit court of Franklin County Missouri and Jesse E James of Los Angles, son of the historical Jesse, has retained me to represent him in the case.

Your department issued a news release about two years ago, as I recall, in which you stated that Jesse Woodson James had been found to be dead. Would you kindly advise me as to the basis upon which your findings were made. If you have any photostatic copies of any information of value, I shall be grateful for your assistance.

The Pinkerton Detective Agency handled the case in 1882 and/I would like to locate their files. Can you render any assistance or give me any suggestions? I should also like to have any historical date upon J. Frank Dalton, the Oklahoma outlaw.

You will remember me as

nlb Mrs. Jesse E. Jameso Did

Very truly yours.

**ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED** HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE SANGLEY BY 9 ME CEM

Strain Commence

STATE OF MISSOURI COUNTY OF FRANKLIN

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT WITHIN AND FOR SAID COUNTY OF FRANKLIN.

IN THE MATTER OF THE CHANGE OF MANE OF J. FRANK DALLTON

Case No. 1095

JAN. 9, 1950 9:00 A. N. Edgar Barlage Circuit Cleri

## PETITION FOR CHANGE OF NAME

Comes now J. Frank Delton and states to the Court that he desires that his name be changed to JESSE WOODSON JAMES and for ground: of this petition, states the following to wit:

My name is 7. Frank Dalton and my residence is at Mercane.

Daving the pourse of my life, I have assumed verious account including that of J. Prenk Dalton, by which I was known for sufficiently years. My christemed news, however, is Jesse Woodson Frank IV is that mose which I have pelities this monorable facilities to resume.

am a citizen of the United States of America, having been some the sen of Mobert Fame, a Septist minister, and Landisch his wife, at Centerville, now Kearney, in the County of Clay, State of Missouri, on or about the 5th day of September, 1847. Thus, the weight he more than a century of years presses in upon me a sense constant reminder that I have long passed my hibliosi quotage years. Death, however, cannot kill be destroy my home; that, and least, remains as men's intangible monument and epitaph.

Indeed, it often comprises the sum total of that which he lessed

legally to resume the name of Jesse Woodson James; and by so soing.

Propers to leave this world under the same name with which I was christened at the time of my birth.

Of equal importance with the above stated purpose is my urgent desire to refute the claims in and to my property and estate which heretofore have been made by innumerable people who have wrongfully held themselves forth as my lawful heirs -- some of whom claim a bond through the mere accident of geographical proximity to me

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during the earlier years. By resuming my rightful name, I shall be able to protect and to defend my genuine descendants and to expose those persons who have made capital of my disappearance and have deprived my kin of their just rights and privileges.

Petitioner appreciates that hhis is not the occassion for a detailed presentation of facts in support and corroboration of wassertion that I am the original Jesse Woodson James. Raburel incredibly to the assertion, however, requires a brief statement the circumstances which led to my disappearance in the year and my life subsequent to that date

History is incorrect in its reports that I died at BL. Joseph Missouri, on the 3rd day of April, 1882, at the gum of Bob Feet The unfortunate victim of the shooting on that date was a man named Charlis Bigelow, who physically resembled me an early restant.

However, I took he stand

However, I took no steps to correct the general assumption is a line of the public that the murdered man was I; and at that time I ceased to be known and to hold myself forth as Jesse Woodson James, adopting instead the name of J. Frank Dalton.

Thereafter, I travelled extensively throughout the United State and South America. Many years later, I returned to this country of pent a considerable length of time in the State of Texas.

Missouri. I have become known again by my original name. Modeson James. By Irlands, associates and neighbors, and the people in the community where I now reside know me and identify me of the hame of Jesse Woodson James. This application, therefore is intended to defrand no one and will, in fact, deceive no one. Indeed, many of my acquaintances and associates of former years, such men as Colonel James R. Davis, formerly a Government Scout and intelligence agent in the Union Army of General George Crook; Mr. DeWitt Travis, of Longview, Texas, related to the famed Captain Travis, defender of the Alamo; Mr. Robert E. Lee, formerly associated with William F.

("Buffalo Bill") Cody -- and a host of others whose genuine and legendary exploits and careers are now a part of this nation's history, are still living, know me and have visited me since the establishment of my residence in the County of Franklin, State of Missouri, and address me as Jesse Woodson James.

Despite the fact that I realize full well that the disclosures which are made in this petition may place we in leopest. We have takes of my conscience are so strong that I am obligate to the discretion to the four winds and to pray respectfully that this Court grant my petition and authorize me to resume the name of Jesse Woodson James.

The change of name herein prayed for will be proper and will not in any manner be detrimental to the interests of any other persons.

MERREPORE, petitioner respectfully prays that this petition be granted in all respects, and that petitioner's name be changed from J. Frank Dalton to Jesse Woodson James.

/3/ J. Frenk Dalton

/B/ Jesse Woodson Cames

Prenk W. Jenny Attorney for Petitioner Union, Missouri

COUNTY OF FRANKLIN

Trank Dalton, being first duly storm upon his oath states that the facts set forth in the above and foregoing well the true in substance and in fact.

/8/ Althea Eldredge

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 5th day of January, 1950. My Commission expires July 31, 1953.
(SEAL)

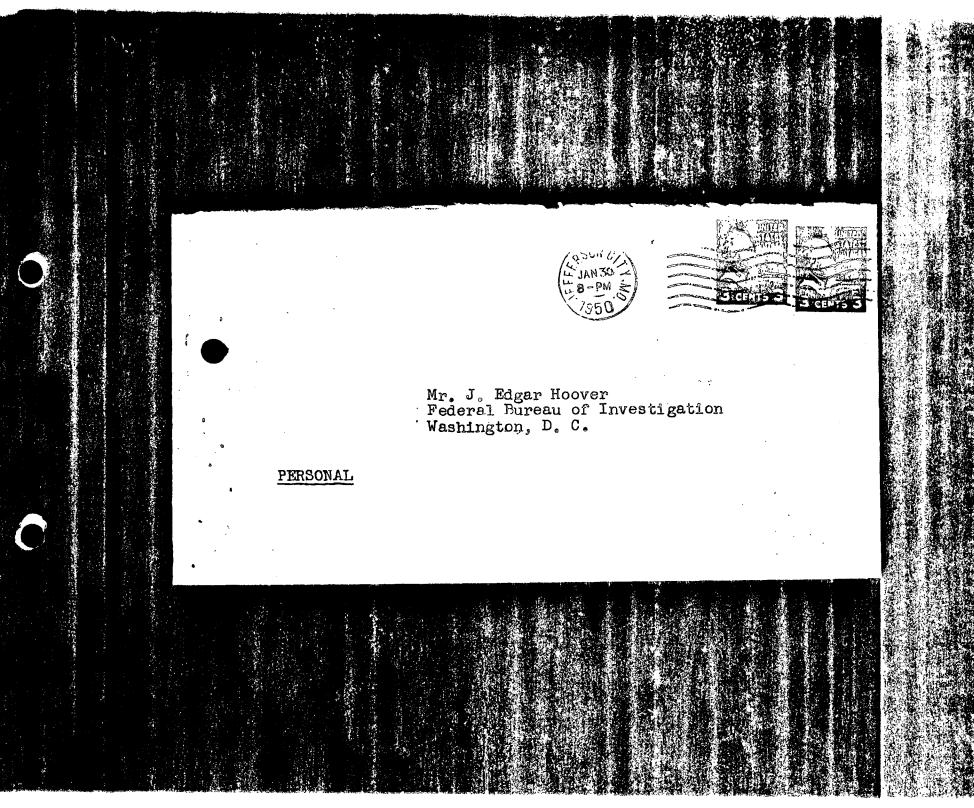
CERTIFICATE

SPATE OF MISSOURI

I, Edgar Barlage, Clerk of the Circuit Court, within and factories the County aforesaid, hereby certify the above and foregoing to be a true, full and complete copy of the Petition in the above intitles cause, as fully as the same appears on file in my office.

WITHESS my hand and seal of said Circuit Court, at office in the City of Union, this 17th day of January, 1950.

/8/ Edgar Barlage Circuit Clark



ECORD.

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Jefferson Sity, Missouri

Doar

Tour letter deted Jenuery 30, 1950, of the

In response to your localry, you are advised that the FBI has not released a statement substantiating the date and place of the death of first foodson fames. I also thought you would like to know that, since this Sureau was not founded with 1908, our files do not include contemporary data reported concerning Jesse Voodson James. For your further information, the FBI has no data available for listribution concerning J. Frank Dalton.

Frankly, I am unable to recommend scarces of information to which you might refer for the desired data. It is suggested, however, that you may wish to consult historical reference works, and you may also wish to communicate directly with the headquarters of the detective agency which you mentioned.

Sincerely yours,

FEB 7 1950

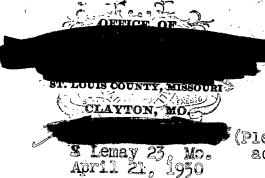
Edgar Ecover

John Rigor Hoover

MOTE: File 62-38875 and 62-86471 contain information concerning Jesse James and inggines relative to his death. There is no record of a Bareau news release regarding the death of the oldtime outlant.

ARA: mrh: pg

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED VEGO HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED ON DOJON DATE 2) 15/18 BY 9/16 OCICL



(Please reply to my home address)

\$3-1

Hon. J. Edgar Hoover Federal Bureao of Investigation Washington, D.C.

Dear Mr. Hoover

Thank you very much for your fine letter of April 19 last. relative to This sentenced to Missouri State Prison in 1917 for bank robberv at Neosho, Mo., I believe it was, together with and others. I was hoping that I would be able to match up this J. Frank Dalton, who claims to be the real Jesse James, with this man. However, it could not be as was killed. Then I thought it might be but that is neither here or there right now.

I am greatly interested in the notation of Jesse James, alias J. Frank Dalton. Is your record on the man now living at Stanton, Mo. or on another Jesse James, alias J. Frank Dalton? It is possible there were two Jesse James! The Jesse Woodson James of Quantrill and Civil War fame was killed at St. Joseph in 1882, and this J. Frank Dalton at Stanton claims this was a frame-up, and that he is actually the Jesse James born in 1847, Sept. 5, at Kearney, Clay County, Mo. I find that your letter stated the Jesse James you refer to was born in Goliad, Texas. I am sorry I did not write you on out letterhead at the time of my first incurry, as it would have prevented this delay. I have been a student of the James legend for many years, and am anxious to learn who this J. Frank Dalton at Stanton, Mo. really is. I certainly will appreciate it if you will allow me the benefits of your records on Jesse James, alias J. Frank Dalton, and also a set of prints and a photo, if at all possible.

Believe me, I appreciate your fine cooperation in this matter.

Kindest regards.

INDEXED - 14 (2) (471 - 17)

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St. Louis Co., Mo.

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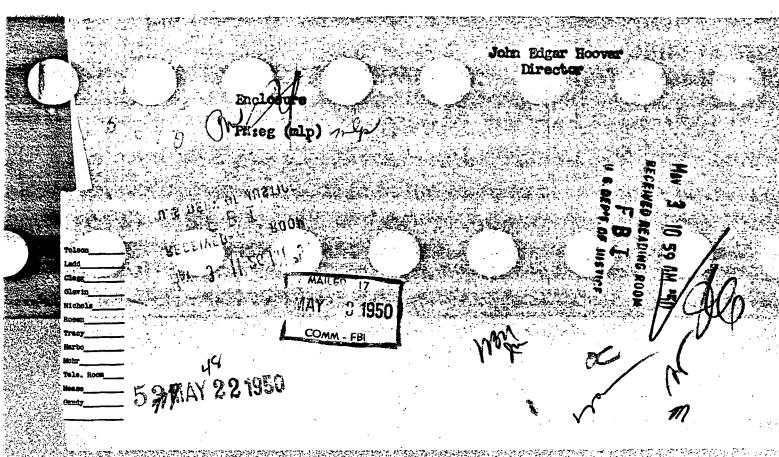
EX-9124

Lemay 23, Hissouri

In compliance with your request of April 21, 1950. I am enclosing a copy of the fingerprints of Jesse Jesse Julian with alian, J. Irank Helton, who was born Sertember 5, 1847, in Colind, Tomas, and whose recidence is indicated as Leuton, Oklahoma. These fingerprints were submitted by the Police Department, Lawton, Oklahoma, on May 21, 1948.

Our files contain no further information concerning the above mentioned person, and so photograph is available.

Sincerely yours,



Dear Mr. Hoover:

I don't want to take up to much of your time, so I will come right to the point. I would like to know two answers to two questions. If you could help me out in any way Mr. Hoover, in answering them.

The first question is: Was "Pretty Boy"Flord killed back in 1934?

Since I have heard to sides to this story about "Pretty Boy" Flord, one was that he was kill by rBI's, the another that he lived and died in 1960, which is the true way in which "Pretty Boy"Flord died?

The another question is: Was J. Frank malton, the man claiming to be Jesse James in 1948, Jesse James: I have hear that the Lawton police reacted quickly to the story which came out in may, 1948. And that they sent his fingerprints and birth record to the Federal Bureau of Investigation in Washington. I would like to know what the Federal Bureau of Investigation found out about this man, if it isn't too much to asked.

I have had people tell me that the Federal Bureau of Investigatio don't give out that kind of information, but I told them that it wouldn't hunt to try to find out, those two questions. So this is why I have wrote to you Mr. Hoover. Hoping you can help in any way that you can. May God Bless and keep you always.

Yours truely.

San Bernardino Calif.

San Bernardino, Calif. Zip Code # 92408.

NOT BECORDED

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4 AUG 31 1964

CORELAPONDENCE

ORIGINAL PITED 1

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San Bernardino, California 92403

Dear

Your letter of August 18th has been received.

With respect to your first question, on October 22, 1984, "Pretty Boy" Floyd was located on a farm by Special Agents of the FBI and officers of the East Liverpool, Ohio, Police Department. Floyd elected to shoot it out and was mortally wounded while resisting Federal arrest.

In connection with your other inquiry, I would like to point out that our Identification Division operates by specific Congressional enactment and is a repository for identification data transmitted to it by law enforcement agencies. The FBI serves merely as a custodian of such data, and the records contained therein are considered to be the property of the agency which transmits the information. Consequently, this Bureau has no material available for distribution relative to the J. Frank Dalton you mentioned. You may be interested in knowing that encyclopedia relationees report that Jesse Woodson January was killed at St. Joseph, Missouri, on April 3, 1832.

losed is some literature regulates our activities I hope you will am of interest.

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casper	sures (5) if (3)	See page	2.	KaroyA	902
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Aug. 27 10 26 AH '64

Mr.

Enc.
The Story of the FBI
Know your...FBI
Cooperation--The Backbone of Effective Law Enforcement
Fingerprints--The Infallible Means of Personal Identification
The FBI Laboratory

NOTE: Bufiles contain no record identifiable with correspondent. The information concerning the death of "Pretty Boy" Floyd was taken from the notes in "The FBI Story" by Don Whitehead. The information concerning the claim of J. Frank Dalton to be Jesse James is contained in Bufile 62-26471. This file indicates that Dalton filed a petition in January, 1950, in the State of Missouri to change his name to Jesse Woodson James, claiming he was the real Jesse James, the notorious outlaw. This case was dismissed by a Missouri circuit court judge on the grounds that if Dalton was James in the old days and had never had his name legally changed, it was impossible to change his name back to the one he had already had. The outlaw's son contested Dalton's action, charged that Dalton sought publicity as a tourist attraction. The fingerprints of Jesse James, with alias, J. Frank Dalton, were submitted by the Lawton, Oklahoma, Police Department on 5-21-48. This fingerprint card showed that Dalton was born September 5, 1847, at Goliad, Texas.

Encyclopedia references show that Jesse Woodson James was born at Centerville, (now Kearney) Missouri, in 1847, and that he died at St. Joseph, Missouri, on April 3, 1882.

m Jane 1/2 are the legis that the Let the Sin handle and and the ph to all dis the are seen in the of this present Some The is a many injurtant prison of me are just as warry we wish you wifed not by anything if we were wing in we be the highest foods in America Lyan are interest put in the Berand section of the morning paper of faction Thirds That me at the 2.5. Politicalis Eles hy quit NOV 20 1935 INDEXED FEDERAL BURFAU OF INVESTIGATION NOV 18 1935 P.K. U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

December 12, 1968 LOW ORDER DEDEXED Special Agent in Charge Jacksmyllie, Florida, DELEGIE SCHIEF Bet John D. Booksfaller, Victim EFFORTION. Door Are Included herewith are photostatic sopies of the undered monypous communications addressed to Mr. Rockefeller, postserred October 2%, 1875 and Boyesber 1835 which are salf-explanatory at the sales enclosed herewith a photostatic copy of an undated committee ton addressed to the Hreater typewritte elmitures es hane of Japae James appears; as in the letters received by Rockefeller. and respondible It is believed that for the two letters midrassed to Mr. Nockefeller and it is desired that you immediately accortain whether, in fact, such maked person reside in Jacksonville, Florida, If so, they should be interviewed and an effort sade to secure their somissions that they are responsible for the writing of these letters and, in addition thereto, they snould be instructed to the event they write similar letters in the future, legal stops will be taken aminst them. COMMUNICATIONS RECTION Very truly yours. form Edger Hoover Mrector. FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGAT OF Trie OFFARTME TOF JUST OF co-lew Tork

Tederal Bureau of Investintion A. S. Department of Justic Room 1403 370 Lexington Avenue New York, N. Y. December 9, 1939

Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation, U. S. Department of Justice, Pennylvania Avenue at 9th St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

> Re: UNKNOWN SUBJECTS JOHN D. ROCKEFELLER - Victim Extortion

Dear Sir:

RW:PS

9-156

There are transmitted herewith copies of letter dated December 5, 1935, addressed to me by Room 5600 30 Rockefeller Plaza, New York City. Mr. John D. Rockefeller, Jr. I am also enclosing the two original letters and envelopes and photostatic copies of same, which accomcommunication.

advises that these letters were addressed to Mr. John D. Rockefeller, Sr., at Ormond Beach, Florida, and same were forwarded from there to the office of Mr. John D. Rockefeller, Jr. At the time of my telephone conversation with concerning these letters, I advised him that they did not appear to constitute a Federal violation within the jurisdiction of

The letters have been handled by numerous persons.

I will maintain contact with of ascertaining whether any further letters are received, but no for the purpose further action will be taken by the New York Office in connection with this particular matter in the absence of instructions.

OL BEHIND ET

R. WHITLEY

RECORDED & T

cc: Jacksonville (with encl.)

Special Agent in Charge